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The Bishop-Phelps theorem and the RNP

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The Bishop-Phelps theorem and the RNP

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For considering extensions of the Bishop-Phelps theorem [1], Lindenstrauss [5] studied the following two possible properties for a real Banach space X.

PROPERTY A. For every Banach space Y the set

 $P(X,Y) = \{T \in L(X,Y) : ||T|| = ||Tx|| \text{ for some } x \text{ in } X \text{ with } ||x|| = 1\}$ 

is norm dense in the space L(X,Y) of all bounded linear operators on X to Y.

PROPERTY B. For every Banach space Y the set P(Y,X) is norm dense in L(Y,X).

For a recent study, see [4]. Here we proved

THEOREM [3]. If X fails to have the Radon-Nikodým property, then there exist equivalent norms  $\|\cdot\|$  and  $\|\cdot\|$  on X such that the identity operator is not in the closure of  $P((X,\|\cdot\|),(X,\|\cdot\|))$ . In particular,  $(X,\|\cdot\|)$  does not have Property A and  $(X,\|\cdot\|)$  does not have Property B.

The proof is obtained by modifying a proof in [2] where it is shown that if X has the RNP then it satisfies an apprently much stronger property than Property A.

An open question is: <u>Is Property A an isomorphic property</u>? (Equivalently: Is Property A equivalent to the RNP?)

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